

Grow Your **Enrollment**. Develop Your **Career**.

November 3-6, 2019 Hilton Anatole • Dallas, Texas

Use of Data and Data Analysis

Janet Ward, AACRAO Senior Consultant Sunday, November 3, 2019

1:00 - 3:45 PM

Session ID: 6489

Learning Outcomes

Data management principles and core enrollment concepts:

Understand sound data management principles, which are essential for enrollment modeling

Interactive session - models:

☐ Ability to manipulate the model(s) for own institutional purposes



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Enrollment Concepts & Data Management Principles

...a collaborative process

SEM Planning Framework

At what tier is your institution?

Sustainable **Enrollment Outcomes Tactics Strategies Enrollment Infrastructure Strategic Enrollment Goals Data Collection and Analysis Key Enrollment Indicators** Bontrager/Green **Institutional Strategic Plan**

Enrollment
Planning,
Research and
Building Models
... a process

SEM Plan / Goals (Measurable) Research **Create / Update Enrollment Models** (Competition / External) SEM Plan **Assessment & Analysis** Research (Current State / Internal) Fall, Term, End of Year **Data Management Shared Institutional Definitions & Metrics** (Bad data = Poor analysis)

Meta Data Dictionary Example

Action Step: Insert the thumb drive and click on Excel titled...

Meta Data Dictionary - example

- Name

 1.AACRAOSEM2019.Use of Data & Data Analysis
 - 2.Handout.Special Program ProjModel.AACRAO SEM2019-JWard
 - 1.Handout.Projection Models.AACRAO SEM2019-JWard
 - Data Legend-example.SEM2019-JWard
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\square	Α	В	С	D	E.		G	Н	1
1					Example Meta Data Dictionary	Last Revised: Set date (should review/revise annually)			
2	SR Leader Mel	Term	Externally Defined Field	Dimension	Definition	Source of Definition	Link/a\	Office - Annual Review	Last Revise 🚽
3	Υ	Admit Rate - Undergraduate	Common Data Set	Admissions	Admitted students divided by completed applications.	Common Data Set		Institutional Research	10/6/06
4		Admitted student		Admissions	Applicant who is offered admission to a degree or certification program at SPU.	Admissions Office		Institutional Research	8/26/04
5		Class rank		Admissions	The relative numerical position of a student in his or her graduating class, as reported by the high school.	Admissions Office		Institutional Research	8/26/04
6		Completed Applications	IPEDS	Admissions	An individual who has fulfilled the institution's requirements to be considered for admission (including payment or waiving of the application fee, if any) and who has been notified of one of the following actions: admission, denial, placement on waiting list, or application withdrawn (by applicant or institution).	IPEDS		Institutional Research	8/26/04
7		Confirmed Student		Admissions	An admitted undergraduate student who has not cancelled his or her admission and who has done one or more of the following: made an advance payment, registered for or participated in Orientation/New Student Advising (NSA), or registered for all classes. On an individual basis, a few additional non-cancelled admits may be considered confirmed.	Admissions Office		Institutional Research	9/26/14
8		Decisioned Student		Admissions	A student about whom an Admission decision has been made. The possible decisions are Admission, Denial, Waitlisting, and Cancellation.	Admissions Office		Institutional Research	9/6/12

Goal Setting and Data Analysis ... a process

Step 1

First step, identify <u>business</u> question and goals to be addressed by analysis:

What is strategic to know to achieve:

- ☐ Institution's strategic plan mission
- ☐ SEM plans goals
- ☐ Enrollment management unit(s) goals

What is important to:

- ➤ Senior administration leaders
- >Academic leaders
- Enrollment leaders / unit heads

What do you need to know and when ...

WHAT

Key Performance Indicators

- 1. New Student Profile
- 2. Conversion programs
- 3. Totals: headcounts, credit counts. *And, by Sub-sets*
- 4.Institutional Financial Aid Expenditure. *Sub-sets*
- 5. Net Revenue / Affordability
- 6. Student Success (retention, degree completion). <u>Sub-sets</u>
- 7. Competition

WHEN

Benchmarks / Data Snapshots

- 1.Weekly
- 2.Bi-Weekly
- 3.Monthly
- 4.Term Census Start
- 5.Term Census Close
- 6. Annually at Fall Census
- 7.End of Year

SEM Report Plan – example:

Do you have a SEM reporting plan?

Report Title	Data Source(s)	Frequency	Delivery
Academic Program Capacity Analysis Report	ERM	Ad-hoc	Dec
Admission Comparison Report	Enrollment RX	Weekly	Dec – Aug
Admission Yield "By the Numbers" Report	Banner	Annually	Nov
Annual ERM Unit Goals	ERM	Annually	Aug
Annual Program Inventory	ERM	Annually	Dec
Annual Report: SEM Recruitment Council: Activities, Progress and Recommendations	ERM	Annually	Aug
Annual Report: SEM Retention and Student Success Council: Activities, Progress and Recommendations	ERM	Annually	Aug
Board of Trustees: Freshman Net Revenue and Discount Rate	ERMS	Annually	Dec
Classroom/Lab and Seat Utilization	R-25	Semester	Nov, Mar
Competitor Analysis and Enrollment Trends	MODHE	Annually	Feb
Dashboard by School and/or Program	OIR, Banner	Weekly	varies
Early Registration Report	Cognos, Banner	Weekly	Nov – Jan, May – Aug
Enrollment Diversity Plan	ERM	Annually	Aug
ERM Communication Annual Completed Project Sample Book	ERMC	Annually Example available on the	Aug <i>umb drive</i>

Questions to be addressed – at each stage:

Growth year to year

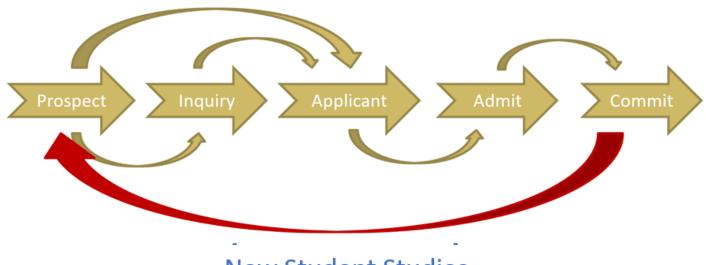
Conversion rates

Sub-group analysis (e.g. based on SEM plan mix goals, socio economic, etc.)

Explain significant changes

Document annually – what planned to achieve based on strategy vs. outcomes

Understand where you are losing students between initial interest and matriculation



New Student Studies

What are some of the enrollment questions?

What data is needed?

What do/might we know about prospects?

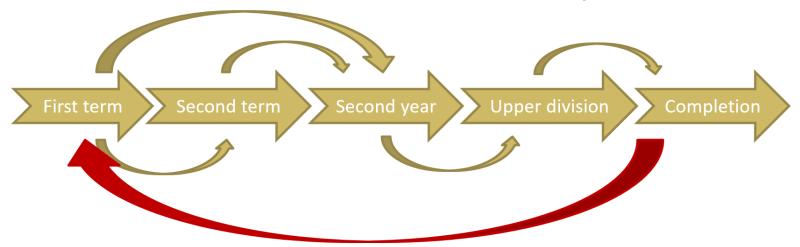
- Home address/zip/postal code
- Major/interests
- High school/transfer school
- GPA self-reported
- Institutional preference data

What more do we know about <u>applicants</u>?

- Test scores (if used)
- GPA actual
- AP or college credit results
- Financial position from FAFSA (Filer vs. Non-filer)
- Alumni relationships
- Non-cognitive variables (motivation, support, etc.)

Questions to be addressed – at each stage: Conversion rates by cohort Sub-group analysis for SEM target groups (e.g. SEM plan's mix goals, socio economic, etc.) Explain significant changes -- Why did some students leave or stay in greater percentages? Look at quantitative and qualitative data.

Understand where you are losing students between matriculation and completion



Retention Studies

Key Performance Indicators and Instruments for Retention Audit ... data gathering examples

- 1. Freshmen to sophomore persistence rate
- 2. Fall2 to fall3 persistence rate
- 3. Four-year, five-year and six-year graduation rate
- 4. Students leaving identified on early warning system
- 5. Withdrawal surveys & interviews
- 6. Non-returning follow-up telephone surveys

- 7. Academic profile, specifically GPA, course work completed, and ACT/SAT scores.
- 8. Academic profile coupled with financial need profile (PELL eligible, various need levels, no FASFA filed).
- 9. Student satisfaction levels
- 10. Faculty evaluations and At-Risk Student Warnings
- 11.Stop-out Rate: Students who withdraw and return

Core Assessments ... examples Knowing why students chose your campus, stayed or left New Student Survey (prior to start of classes)

Withdrawal Survey (prior to cancelling classes)

Phone/Email Survey of Non-Returning Students (2-4 weeks prior to start of term)

Student Satisfaction Survey (all returning students)

Graduating Student Survey (prior to commencement or within the first six months after graduating)

Goal Setting and Data Analysis

Step 2

To build confidence in data analysis, need to create <u>data legend</u> focused on addressing business questions.

Collaboration of key stakeholders essential.

- List data elements required
- Clarify definitions and metrics
- Identify data source (system, table, field)
- Data categorization or transformation to improve analysis
 - Transform -- birthdate data changed to age at entrance
 - Categorize -- based on ACT and HS-GPA combo, set quartiles
- Key constituents must approve legend before data extraction begins

Data Legend Example

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	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	
1		AACRAO Consulting						
2		DATA LEGEND exc	ample		Include a statement about focus of the analysis	Date: (Last updated)		
4		Decision: What do you w	ant to know about student enrollme	ent (business questions) and then build list of data elements and sources to answer your questions.				
5		Example: Data is	based on what was known at Fall Ce	nsus (10th day)	for new admits.			
8					Note: If Code and its explanation does not fit within this explanation column, Institution to add code/explanation worksheet to this file			
9	Col	Data Group	Column Header	Format	Explanation	Notes	Source System	
10		Demographic and ID	information new students					
11	Α		Term/Year	Text	Example: F16, F15, F14		In order to	
12	В		ID number		System generated number and is different from Student ID		replicate study ,	
13	С		Gender	Text	M, F, T or other		need to identify	
14	D		Ipeds_ethnic	Text			in this column	
15	E	Transforms Data	Regroup_ethnic	Text	Takes IPEDS data and reorganizes into useful groups for analysis1Non U.S. Citizen; 2Race Unknown; 3U.S. Minorities, 4White		where each item (A, B, C, etc.)	
16	F		Home City	Text			came from	
17	G		Home State	Text			(system/data	
18	Н		Home zip	Text			table).	
19	I	Home County		Text				

Data Legend process ...

Create data sections, such as:

- Demographic .. Information that rarely changes
- Admissions application or database
- Financial aid application or database
- Enrolled student information
 - Cohort, Term/Year, Student type specific, etc.

In modeling, you are looking for <u>patterns</u> of behaviors based on reported data

No data is extracted for data analysis until there is approval of data legend

Goal Setting and Data Analysis

Step 3

Create database for analysis – ensure Key Performance Indicators are included.

- Validate data for completeness and accuracy

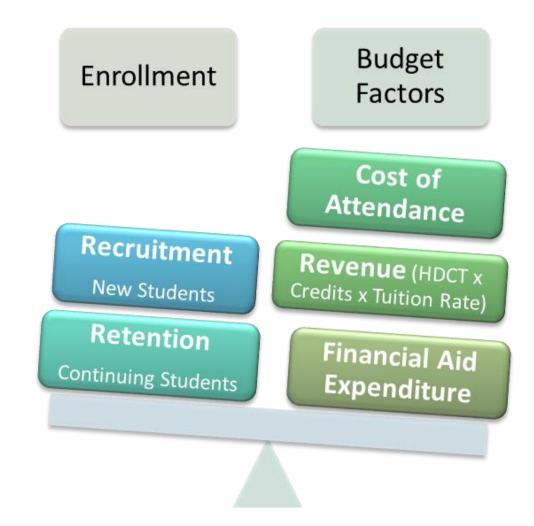
 Bad Data In = Poor Data; results in
 inaccurate analysis

 Data extraction and validation is an
 iterative process
- Data used to support Trend Analysis and Predictive Analytics

Time consuming process; consider resources required to sustain process

Goal Setting and Data Analysis- Recap

- 1. Identify business questions and goals
- 2. Create data legend to address questions.
- 3. Create data set; ensure KPI's are included.
- **4.** Data segmentation start with macro, then identify sub-sets.
- 5. Build baseline year and track trends overtime.





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Enrollment Projections / Models

...begin with the end in mind

Enrollment Projections are tied to:



Understanding **primary drivers** that impact enrollment & revenue outcomes



Understanding how **new tactics deployed** influence trends lines and future projections



Using **information to influence** future strategy & decisions



Refining models to adjust for changes in enrollment plan, strategies and/or goals



Analyzing current trends to project future

Interactive Session – Enrollment Models

Please stay with me....

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Q&A and Follow-up

Janet Ward, AACRAO Senior Consultant wardj@aacrao.org

Please complete the session evaluation using the AACRAO mobile app.